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**Romania in the
First World War 1914-1919:
An Annotated Bibliography**

by

Glenn E. Torrey

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EMPORIA, KANSAS

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Romania in the First World War 1914-1919: An Annotated Bibliography

by

Glenn E. Torrey*

INTRODUCTION

In most non-Romanian accounts of the First World War, Romania's role merits only brief mention. Her policy of neutrality, 1914-1916, is summarily portrayed as an opportunistic attempt to sell the country's military assistance to the highest bidder. Her brief, tragic military campaign of 1916, in which she was overrun by the Central Powers and besieged in Moldavia, is dismissed with a combination of pity and contempt. The fierce battles in the summer of 1917, when the Romanian army turned back a major German-led offensive despite the handicap of a disintegrating Russian ally, are generally ignored. On the other hand, Romanian historiography on the First World War has often demonstrated weaknesses of its own, tending to eulogistic emphasis rather than an analytic approach to the events of 1914-1918.

Some of the conditions which contributed to these problems have been altered. Barriers of academic and political isolation are being lowered. Concerning the latter issue, Romania's assumption of a more independent stance in the international arena has freed her scholars from certain ideological restrictions which influenced almost two decades of Romanian historical writing, including that on the First World War. As for the former issue, the twenty years that have elapsed since Romania moved into the mainstream of the international scholarly exchange program have yielded some impressive results, despite regrettable setbacks. Knowledge and even expertise in Romania's language, literature, and history can be found in many countries of Europe and America and even beyond. More important for the writing of Romanian history, which will always be dominated by natives, is the fact that scores of Romanian historians have been able to visit the most important archival

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repositories abroad. This fact is especially critical for the proper understanding and writing of the history of Romania in the First World War, which involved complicated relations with many different nations, grouped in coalitions both friendly and hostile. As examples, one might mention the diplomatic history of the period as well as the history of the occupation by the Central Powers. Many recent Romanian publications are characterized by multi-national documentation which enhances the authority of their narratives and the credibility of their conclusions.

One purpose of this bibliography is to call to the attention of non-Romanians the existence of these recent contributions as well as to point out even lesser known Romanian works out of the past. Non-Romanian historians have been negligent in seeking out and using Romanian sources for aspects of the history of the First World War which touch on that country and its actions. The author well understands the problems that attend locating and utilizing Romanian sources. On the other hand, most, if not all, of the publications mentioned in the pages that follow are accessible with a little diligence. Perhaps this bibliography will remove one excuse for failing to consult Romanian sources before taking up the pen to write about Romania's role in the war.

Another purpose of this bibliography is to point out some of the lacunae that still exist, and they are many. Emphases in Romanian historiography on the First World War until recently were upon the socio-economic history of the period and upon special events whose anniversaries came up each decade. Only recently has the stream of publications widened to include monographs of breadth and synthesis. Diplomatic history, particularly for the period 1914-1916, has received considerable attention, with good utilization of foreign repositories in Vienna, Bonn, Paris, London, and Washington. But important gaps still remain, particularly about the political history of the entire period, 1914-1918, diplomacy 1916-1919, the Austro-German occupation 1916-1918, the detailed history of the military campaigns from December, 1916 to the end of 1917, and an objective account of the Romanian acquisition of Bessarabia early in 1918.

There will never be complete agreement between non-Romanian and Romanian historians in interpreting the events of 1914-1919. For the latter, it is the "War for Integration," the culmination of a long, difficult struggle to achieve the "national

ideal," the unification of all Romanians. The former, who do not participate in the patriotism of the latter (and who may have emotional involvements of their own), often question the inevitability or even the desirability of this achievement and express reservations about the manner in which it was carried off. It is hoped that this bibliography, by calling attention to the published materials which too often have been neglected by non-Romanians, will contribute to a more objective appreciation of Romania's role in the First World War. The importance of such objectivity is not merely historical and academic. The controversies surrounding Transylvania and Bessarabia in 1918-1919 still reach down to the present day and have important consequences which are not limited to Romanians only.

With only a few exceptions, the citations in this bibliography are limited to books and dissertations, together with a sample of representative newspapers and periodicals. Journal articles as a rule are not included. But, because of the lack of works of synthesis in monograph form, one must often turn to them for a tentative understanding of certain topics. For a guide to these articles, I refer the reader to the bibliographies in the first section of this work and to my recent bibliographical survey, "Some Recent Literature on Romania's Role in the First World War," *East European Quarterly*, Vol. 14 (2), June, 1980, pp. 189-206.

It was with great regret that I was unable to include more works in English or in Western European languages. Few such works on Romania exist and fewer still are worth consulting. A number of worthwhile *articles* in English exist and for these I refer the reader to my bibliographical article mentioned above.

A word about the format of this bibliography seems in order. Inasmuch as the subject classifications are, in most cases, rather specialized and contain relatively few titles, I felt no compulsion to alphabetize the entries. Instead, I used the following rationale in listing books within the subsections: the most important books are usually mentioned first; and, books relating to a particular person, group, battle or time period are generally grouped together. I did not think it useful to include the publisher, particularly as all books published in Romania in the last generation or so have been issued by state publishing enterprises.

I wish to acknowledge that the research and travel which made the compilation of this bibliography possible were supported by grants from the Fulbright Commission, the American Council of

Learned Societies, the International Research and Exchanges Board, the American Philosophical Society, and the Faculty Research and Creativity Committee of Emporia State University. I am likewise indebted to a host of individuals and institutions in Romania for their cooperation during four extended periods of residence and research there stretching back almost twenty years. My special expression of thanks is due to the "Institutul de istorie, N. Iorga" and the "Centrul de studii, și cercetări de istorie și teorie militară," both of Bucharest. I also wish to thank Professor Keith Hitchins of the University of Illinois for suggestions and for the loan of volumes from his magnificent personal library.

I. BACKGROUND AND REFERENCE WORKS

A. Bibliographies

General:

1. *Bibliografia istorică a României I 1944-1969* (Bucharest, 1970). A comprehensive bibliography of both books and articles published in Romania between the dates shown. Has several sections devoted to the first world war.

2. *Bibliografia istorică a României IV 1969—1974* (Bucharest, 1975). A continuation of the above.

2a. *Bibliografia istorică a României V 1974-1979* (Bucharest, 1980). A continuation of numbers 1 & 2.

3. Robert Deutsch, *Istoricii și știința istorică din România 1944-1969* (Bucharest, 1970). A single author's attempt to go over the same ground as number one above. Contains some items missed in number one.

4. *Bibliografia militară românească*. 3 vols. (Bucharest, 1975). Volume three covers the first world war.

First World War:

5. Gheorghe Stoean, et. al., *România în primul război mondial: contribuții bibliografice* (Bucharest, 1975). The most comprehensive bibliography on Romania's role in the first world war currently available. It lists slightly fewer than 600 books and over 2000 periodical references but contains virtually no foreign titles. It has subject, author and periodical indexes which enhance its usefulness, as does a brief description of contents for items whose titles are not self-explanatory. The more substantial books have their table of contents reproduced. One drawback is that the

serious research articles tend to be buried in the mass of references to popular and superficial magazine and newspaper articles.

6. Gheorghe I. Georgescu, *Contribuții la bibliografia războiului pentru întregirea neamului* (Bucharest, 1940). Helpful in identifying older books but disappointingly incomplete.

Special Topics:

7. Constantin Nuțu, et. al., *Contribuții bibliografice privind unirea Transilvaniei cu România* Bucharest (1969). Contains over 2600 references, the majority of which are newspaper or magazine articles of a contemporary nature. Includes Hungarian language sources.

8. M. Rușenescu and A. Vasile, "Istoriografia și memorialistica luptelor de la Mărăști, Mărășești, Oituz (iulie- august, 1917)," *Studii. Revista de istorie*, 1967, 765-81. A descriptive and critical analysis of the treatment of the crucial campaign of 1917 in the most important Romanian historical works.

9. Ștefan Pascu, et. al., "Bibliografia Unirii," *Anuarul institutului de istorie* (Cluj), Vol. XI (1968), 171-249. Especially helpful for materials relating to Transylvania.

10. Glenn Torrey, "Some Recent Literature on Romania's Role in the First World War," *East European Quarterly*, June, 1980, pp. 189-206. Concentrates on books and articles appearing since 1966.

B. Reference Works

11. C. C. Giurescu, *Chronological History of Romania* (Bucharest, 1974). The most important dates in Romanian history.

12. D. Gusti, et. al., *Enciclopedia României*, 4 vols. (Bucharest, 1938-43). A memorial to Romania under King Carol, it includes a long account of Romania in the first world war (Vol. I, pp. 883-936). Contains much valuable statistical information.

13. Lucian Predescu, *Enciclopedia Cugetarea* (Bucharest, 1940). A biographical dictionary which is absolutely indispensable for research on Romanian history in the twentieth century.

14. Nicolae Iorga, *Istoria românilor, Vol. X, Intregitorii* (Bucharest, 1939). (In French as, *Histoire des Roumains et de la Romanité orientale. Vol. X, Les realisateurs de l'unité nationale* (Bucharest, 1945). The classic nationalist account of Romania's history by her most famous historian. Iorga was intimately involved in the events of 1914-1918.

15. P. Constantinescu-Iași, *et. al.*, *Istoria României*, 4 vols. (Bucharest, 1960-1964). Projected as the "official" history of Romania in six volumes, it has yet to be completed. Volume V (1878-1918) was printed and made available in certain scholarly circles but never publicly released.

C. Background Works

16. D. Berciu, ed., *Unitate și continuitate în istoria poporului român* (Bucharest, 1968). A collection of articles devoted to the evolution of the Romanian state with about one quarter of them dealing with the period 1914-1918.

17. G. I. Brătianu, *Origines et formation de l'unité roumaine* (Bucharest, 1943). A classic statement of the Romanian claim to the national territory written at a time when it had been torn asunder.

18. Miron Constantinescu, *et. al.*, *Desăvârșirea unității naționale a poporului român* (Bucharest, 1968). Focuses upon the period 1914-1918 with an emphasis upon Transylvania.

19. Vasile Curticăpeanu, *Mișcarea culturală românească pentru unirea din 1918* (Bucharest, 1968). Traces the history of the Romanian nationalist cultural societies in Transylvania to 1918.

20. Gheorghe Romanescu, ed., *Istoria militară românească* (Bucharest, 1973). Contains extensive coverage of the campaigns of 1916-1917.

21. *Pagini din gândirea militară românească 1821—1916* (Bucharest, 1969). Excerpts from the writings of Romanians (mostly military men) on military strategy and tactics, with the majority coming from the period of the first world war.

D. Periodicals and Newspapers

Periodicals:

22. *Studii. Revista de Istorie* (Bucharest, 1948-1974, from 1974—entitled *Revista de Istorie*). The principal Romanian historical journal.

23. *Revue roumaine d'histoire* (Bucharest, 1962-). Articles in French, German, English and Russian.

24. *Rumanian Studies* (Leiden, 1970-). Historical articles in English.

25. *File din istoria militară a poporului român: Studii* (Bucharest: Editura Militară, 1973-). This annual serves as the "journal" of the Centrul de studii și cercetări de istorie și teorie militară, the

most important research institution for military history in Romania.

26. *România militară* (Bucharest, 1921-1940). The most important military journal in the interwar period.

27. *Revista artileriei* (Timișoara, 1927-1940).

28. *Revista infanterie* (Bucharest-Sibiu, 1927-1940).

29. *Revista intendenței și administrației armatei* (Bucharest, 1921-1927).

30. *România în timpul războiului 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1920-1921). A popular magazine with many pictures and "heroic" stories.

31. *Frontul Mărășești* (Bucharest, 1936-1938).

Newspapers:

32. *Monitorul Oficial* (Bucharest-Iași, 1914-1918). The official gazette of the Romanian government.

33. *Neamul Românesc* (Bucharest-Iași, 1914-1918). Professor Iorga's newspaper which was moderately interventionist in support of the Brătianu government 1914-1916 and passionately nationalistic during the period of belligerency 1916-1918. An important influence in keeping Romanian resistance alive in the latter period.

34. *Universul* (Bucharest, 1914-1916). The nearest thing to an "independent" Romanian newspaper during the period of neutrality.

35. *Adevărul* (1914-1916). The large, interventionist Bucharest daily edited by Constantin Mille.

36. *Lupta Zilnică* (1914-1917). Organ of the Romanian Social Democratic Party.

37. *La Roumanie* (1914-1918). The organ of the Conservative-Democratic leader, Take Ionescu.

38. *La Politique* (1914-1915). Organ of the Conservative Party faction led by Alexandru Marghiloman.

39. *Moldova* (1915). The organ of P.P. Carp, Russophobe and advocat of the German alliance.

40. *L'Indépendance Roumain* (1914-1916). Organ of Brătianu family and Liberal party.

41. *România* (Iași, 1917-1918). The organ of the Romanian general staff, edited by M. Sadoveanu.

42. *Lumina* (1917-1918). Organ of the Germanophile element that remained in Bucharest under German occupation.

43. *Gazeta Bucureștilor-Bukarester Tageblatt* (1916-1918). The bilingual organ of the German-Austrian occupation authorities.

44. *Social Democrația* (1918). Successor to *Lupta Zilnică*.

II. WORKS RELATING TO THE ENTIRE PERIOD 1914-1919

A. General

45. Victor Atanasiu, Anastasie Iordache, Mircea Iosa, Ion M. Oprea, & Paul Oprescu, *România în primul război mondial* (Bucharest, 1979). Awaited for almost a decade, this volume is now the best introduction to the war period. It is well organized, with the chronological main divisions subdivided into topics. There is a good balance among military, diplomatic, political, and economic coverage. Its authors are leading Romanian specialists and they had access to a wide variety of primary and secondary source material. Although subsequent research and changing political conditions will dictate certain modifications, this will be the standard Romanian treatment of the subject for some time to come. It must be considered in connection with the books in every section of this bibliography.

46. Ion Rusu Abrudeanu, *România și războiul mondial. Contribuție la studiu istoriei războiului nostru* (Bucharest, 1929). A journalistic account with a hodge-podge of documents, comments, and other information. Some bias but also some helpful insights due to author's role as a Transylvanian emigre in Bucharest and writer for *Adevărul* until 1916.

47. Ion Rusu Abrudeanu, *Pacatele Ardealului față de sufletul vechiului regat* (Bucharest, 1930). Another pot-pourri of excerpts and comments on books, events and personalities of the war period, strongly polemical with Maniu and Vaida of the National Party in Transylvania receiving the strongest censure.

48. Nicolae Basilescu, *La Roumanie dans la guerre et dans la paix*, 2 vols. (Paris, 1919). Intended for foreign consumption during peace-making, it emphasizes Romania's contribution to the Entente victory.

49. Pamfil Șeicaru, *La Roumanie dans la grande guerre* (Paris, 1968). Hero of the war, editor of *Curentul*, a leading Bucharest daily during the 1930's, Șeicaru's book is disorganized and anecdotal but has important insights because the author was involved in the making of Romanian history.

50. V. N. Vinogradov, *Rumyniia v gody pervoi mirovoi voŭny* (Moscow, 1969). Polemical and anti-Romanian but valuable for its extensive use of Russian archival sources. An absolutely essential book.

51. Arackel Thomas Devasia, "The United States and the Formation of Greater Romania 1914-1918" (Dissertation, Boston College, 1970).

B. Documents

52. The most important documentary series relating to Romanian military affairs, *Documente privind istoria militară a poporului român* (Bucharest, 1975-), has not yet published volumes covering 1914-1918. In addition to the works listed below, a few collections of documents on specialized subjects may be found in other subsections of this bibliography.

53. *Desbaterile Parlamentare. Adunarea Deputaților*. 1914-1915, 1915-1916, 1916-1917, 1917-1918. Stenographic reports of the sessions of the Romanian Chamber of Deputies.

54. *Desbaterile Parlamentare. Senatul*. 1914-1915, 1915-1916, 1916-1917, 1917-1918. Stenographic reports of the sessions of the Romanian Senate.

55. *Documente din istoria mișcării muncitorești din România 1910-1915* (Bucharest, 1968). Articles from the socialist press, decrees of the Social Democratic Party, documents from party archives.

56. *Documente din istoria mișcării muncitorești din România 1916—1921* (Bucharest, 1966). Continuation of above.

57. *Presa muncitorească și socialistă din România Vol. II, Partea II-a* (1907-1916) (Bucharest, 1968). Substantial extracts from a wide variety of socialist and syndicalist organs in Bucharest and provincial cities of the Old Kingdom, a few from Transylvania and Bukovina.

58. *Presa muncitorească și socialistă din România Volumul III-lea, Partea I (Septembrie 1917-iunie 1919)* (Bucharest, 1971). Continuation of above.

59. Rumania, Ministerul Financilor Direcțiunea Statisticei Comerciale, *Comerțul exterior al României și mișcarea porturilor în anii 1914 și 1915 . . .* (Bucharest, 1921).

60. Corneliu Tamaș, et. al., *Județul Vâlcea în anii primului război mondial* 2 vols. (Bălcești pe Topolog, 1980). Two volumes of

documents which reflect the history of one region of Romania during the war.

61. Institutul de Istorie a Partidului de pe lângă C.C. al P.M.R., *Documente din istoria Partidului Comunist din România. 1917-1922*, 2nd ed. (Bucharest, 1956).

C. Domestic

No remotely satisfactory monograph on Romania's political history 1914-1918 exists, so this section of necessity concentrates on economic and social history. For the political scene, one must turn to number 45 above.

62. Vasile Netea, et. al., *Liga Culturală și unirea Transilvaniei cu României* (Iasi, 1978). History of the chief irredentist society in Romania. Most of the book centers on the period 1914-1918.

63. C.I. Băicoianu, *Istoria politicei noastre monetare și a băncii naționale 1914-1920. Neutralitatea-războiul-ocupațiunea. Volumul III* (Bucharest, 1933). Băicoianu and Slăvescu (below) are the best guides to Romania's tangled financial history during the war.

64. Victor Slăvescu, *Marea finanța din România în vreme de război. Băncile comerciale 1914-1919* (Bucharest, 1920). A companion volume to no. 63.

65. G. Ionesco-Șișești, *L'agriculture de la Roumanie pendant la guerre* (Paris, 1929). One of the "Carnegie" series on the economic and social history of the war.

66. V. Liveanu, et. al., *Relații agrare și mișcări țărănești în România 1908-1921* (Bucharest, 1967). The heart of this book is the impact of the war and its aftermath on the peasantry and the growth of peasant unrest. Its conclusions must be interpreted in light of its Marxist bias.

D. Biographical and Autobiographical

Until more works of synthesis appear, the following remain the best books on Romania's political history, 1914-1919, apart from no. 45 above.

The dynasty:

67. Paul Lindenberg, *König Karl I. von Rumänien*, 2 vols. (Berlin, 1923). Carol I died in October, 1914, just after war broke out. This is the standard biography. Uncritical.

68. Eugen Wolbe, *Carmen Sylva. Der Lebensweg einer einsamen*

Königin (Leipzig, 1933) Carol's wife, Elizabeth, wrote under the pen name "Carmen Sylva." She died in 1916.

69. Eugen Wolbe, *Ferdinand I. Der Begründer Grossrumäniens* (Leipzig, 1938). Wolbe utilized the Hohenzollern family archives. Sympathetic.

70. *Cuvîntări de Ferdinand I regele României, 1889-1922* (Bucharest, 1922). Public speeches.

71. Marie, Queen of Romania. *The Story of My Life* (New York, 1934); *Ordeal: The Story of My Life* (New York, 1935). Composed mainly of extracts from her journal. Accurately reflects her personality despite some departures from the original manuscript.

72. Terence Elsberry, *Marie of Romania* (New York, 1972). A recent but uncritical biography by an amateur. Marie still awaits an adequate biography.

Vignettes of Political Figures:

73. Jean Dragu, *Profils parlementaires roumains* (Bucharest, 1916). Brief sketches of politicians active in 1916, together with pen and ink drawings.

74. I.G. Duca, *Portrete și amintiri* (Bucharest, 1925). Duca, a cabinet minister under Ion. I. C. Brătianu and one of his closest associates, includes a number of wartime politicians in his "portraits" with several chapters on Brătianu.

75. St. Antin, *Alte studii și portrete* (Bucharest, 1939). Helpful assessments of Romanian personalities of the war generation.

The Brătianu Family:

76. N. Bănescu, *Ion I. C. Brătianu* (Craiova, 1931). This admiring account by a close associate is about the only thing available and serves to point up the need for an adequate biography.

77. Constantin Kirițescu, *Ion I.C. Brătianu în pregătirea războiului de întregire* (Bucharest, 1936). A defense of Brătianu's policy during neutrality.

78. Gheorghe I Brătianu, *File rupte din cartea războiului* (Bucharest, n.d.). The son of the premier has recorded some of his impressions from the war; a number of them give insight into the thinking of his secretive father.

79. Sabine Cantacuzino, *Din viața familiei I.C. Brătianu: Războiul 1914-1919*, 2 vols. (Bucharest, 1937). The memoirs of Brătianu's sister.

80. Vintila Brătianu, *Pentru conștiință națională* (Bucharest, 1915). Speeches and articles by Brătianu's brother dating from the first months of war.

81. Ion. I. C. Brătianu, *Discursurile, Volumul IV 25 februarie 1913 -1 noiembrie 1918* (Bucharest, 1940). Speeches, mostly in the Romanian parliament, as head of the government.

Nicolae Iorga:

82. Barbu Theodorescu, *Nicolae Iorga* (Bucharest, 1968). Probably the best biography now available, but weak on Iorga's activity during the war. For this see his many works below and Mircea Iosa, "Nicolae Iorga și evenimentele 1914-1918." *Studii. Revista de Istorie*, 1971, 691-700.

83. Pamfil Șeicaru, *Nicolae Iorga* (Madrid, 1957). A younger contemporary of Iorga, Șeicaru sketches various aspects of Iorga's career, at times with much insight.

84. Nicolae Iorga, *O viața de om. Așa cum a fost*. 3 vols. (Bucharest, 1934). Personal memoirs of which volume III deals with the war.

85. Nicolae Iorga, *Memorii, însemnări zilnice (mai 1917-martie 1920)* 2 vols. (Bucharest, 1931) Daily impressions, drawn from the center of political life of which the author was a part, provide valuable information and insight.

86. Nicolae Iorga, *Războiul nostru în note zilnice 1914-1918*. 3 vols. (Craiova, 1921-23). A collection of newspaper articles written by Iorga during the war.

87. Nicolae Iorga, *Pentru întregirea neamului* (Bucharest, 1925). The speeches of Iorga during the war in which he advocates a moderate interventionism during neutrality and a passionate patriotism during belligerency.

Other Politicians (interventionists):

88. Take Ionescu, *Amintiri* (Bucharest, 1918). (In English as *Some Personal Impressions*, London, 1920, and in French as *Souvenirs*, Paris, 1919). Short impressions of prominent European personalities of the war period and Ionescu's famous 1915 speech in the Romanian parliament, "The Policy of National Instinct." Passionately interventionist.

89. Constantin Xenii, *Take Ionescu 1858-1922*, 3rd ed. (Bucharest, 1933). The standard biography.

90. Take Ionescu, *Pentru România Mare* (Bucharest, 1919). Collected speeches, 1915-1917.

91. Vasile Netea, *Take Ionescu* (Bucharest, 1971). A short, uncritical biography in English, but of some importance for its reference to Ionescu's unpublished correspondence with his wife, 1918-1919, when he was in Paris working for the Romanian cause.

92. N. Polizu-Micșunesti, *Nicolae Filipescu. Însemnări 1914-1916* (Bucharest, 1937). Reminiscences of a close friend and confidant who determined at the beginning of the war to "shadow" Filipescu and write down everything he said and did. Helpful in the absence of any written record by Filipescu himself.

93. Nicolae Filipescu, *Pentru România Mare* (Bucharest, 1925). Speeches and other writings dating from the early months of neutrality, calling for intervention by the most passionate of Romanian irredentists.

94. Ion M. Oprea, *Nicolae Titulescu* (Bucharest, 1966). The best biography currently available of Titulescu whose prominence came after the war but who was active in propagandizing the Romanian cause in Paris in 1918 and at the peace conference.

95. Nicolae Titulescu, *Discursuri*, ed. by Robert Deutsch (Bucharest, 1967). Speeches, very few of which relate to the war.

96. Vasile Netea, *Nicolae Titulescu* (Bucharest, 1969). A short, popular account in English.

97. Corneliu Mezea, *Dr. Vasile Lucaciu. "Leul de la Sișești" 1852-1922* (Satu Mare, 1936). The standard biography of the Transylvanian emigre who worked incessantly during the war for the destruction of Austria-Hungary and the creation of Greater Romanina.

98. Vasile Lucaciu, *Conferințe asupra problemelor transilvane contemporane* (Bucharest, 1916). Speeches delivered in the Old Kingdom, 1914-1916, on behalf of the interventionist movement.

99. A. Iuga, *Cu privire la Vasile Lucaciu. Acte, documente, procese* (Baia Mare, 1940). Documents relating to Lucaciu's career.

Politicians (opponents of intervention):

100. Alexandru Marghiloman, *Note politice 1897-1924*. 5 vols. (Bucharest, 1927). Leader of the Conservative Party, Marghiloman favored neutrality and eventually became premier in 1918 when Romania signed a separate peace with the Central Powers. Large segments of his detailed diary, almost all of which deals with the first world war, are reproduced, with some sections also in French.

This is one of the most important personal documents for any period of Romanian history.

101. *Omagiu lui Alexandru Marghiloman* (Bucharest, 1924). Commemorative volume by his friends on the occasion of his death, emphasizing some of his positive accomplishments at a time when Marghiloman was under a cloud because of his stand for neutrality 1914-1916 and his cooperation with the Central Powers in 1918.

102. C. Gane, *P.P. Carp și locul său în istoria politică a țării*. 2 vols. (Bucharest, 1936). The standard biography of Carp, the elder statesman of the Conservative Party whose intense Russophobia led him to advocate wholehearted commitment to the Central Powers.

103. Constantin Stere, *Marele războiu și politica României* (Bucharest, 1918). Articles criticizing Romania's entry into the war and her alliance with Russia by the advocate of peasant populism and member of the Liberal Party.

104. Pamfil Șeicaru, *Un singuratec: Constantin Stere* (Madrid, 1956). Random observations and incidents which are helpful because of the author's personal acquaintanceship with Stere. Shows how his intense Russophobia (he was a Bessarabian exile) conditioned his actions 1914-1918.

105. Damian Hurezeanu, *Constantin Dobrogeanu Gherea. Studiu social-istoric*. (Bucharest, 1973). A recent full-length treatment of the intellectual giant of the Romanian socialist movement. Gherea, a fugitive from Tsarist persecution, was Russophobe and an advocate of neutrality, but avoided compromising himself openly with the Central Powers. The full story of his wartime activity is yet to be told.

106. Constantin Dobrogeanu Gherea, *Război sau neutralitate* (Bucharest, 1914). Speeches and writings from the early days of the war.

107. Ion Popescu-Puțuri, et. al., eds., *Constantin Dobrogeanu Gherea. Opere complete*. 7 vols. (Bucharest, 1976--). Volume 5 covers the period of the war.

108. Francis Conte, *Christian Racovski (1873-1941). Essai de biographie politique* (Paris, 1975). A massive, published doctoral dissertation which recounts Rakovski's career in detail and is therefore helpful, but which is disappointing because it utilizes few Romanian sources and almost no archival material. There is more to be said about Racovski who edited the Socialist newspaper and

compromised himself with first the Germans and then the Bolsheviks.

109. Cristian Racovski, *Scieri social-politice, 1900-1916* (Bucharest, 1977). Includes bibliography, selections, plus introduction and notes by Ion Iacoş.

Foreign:

110. Charles J. Vopicka, *Secrets of the Balkans* (Chicago, 1921). Memoirs of the American minister to Romania 1913-1921. Vopicka exaggerates his own importance but provides valuable insights, especially for the period 1916-1918.

111. Ottokar Czernin, *Im Weltkrieg* (Berlin-Vienna, 1919). Memoirs of the Austro-Hungarian minister in Bucharest, 1913-1916, who was also foreign minister, 1916-1918 during the peace negotiations between Romania and the Central Powers.

112. Comte de St. Aulaire, *Confession d'un vieux diplomate* (Paris, 1953). Memoirs of the French minister in Bucharest and Iaşi, 1916-1918.

III. ROMANIA'S NEUTRALITY 1914-1916

A. Immediate Political and Diplomatic Background

113. Anastasie Iordache, *Viaţa politică în România 1910-1914* (Bucharest, 1972). One of a series of surveys, each covering a decade more or less, of Romania's political history from 1878 to 1914.

114. Lilio Cialdea, *La politica estera della Romania nel quarantennio prebellico* (Bologna, 1933). Utilizes published sources available as of 1933 only but helpful for its Italian perspective.

115. E. Ebel, *Rumänian and die Mittelmächte von der russisch-türkischen Krise (1877—1878) bis zum Bukarester Frieden vom 10 August 1913* (Berlin, 1939, reprint, Vaduz, 1965). The latter part of this book is now superseded by the following two books.

116. Şerban Rădulescu-Zoner, *România şi Tripla Alianţă la începutul secolului al XX-lea 1900-1914* (Bucharest, 1977). Utilizes much unpublished archival material, especially from the Haus-, Hof-, and Staatsarchiv in Vienna. Currently the best available handling of the topic and extremely important for understanding Romania's foreign policy during the period of neutrality.

117. Gheorghe Nicolae Căzan and Şerban Rădulescu-Zoner, *România şi tripla alianţă 1878-1914* (Bucharest, 1978). Incorporates the Rădulescu-Zoner book above plus coverage of the period 1878-1900 by Căzan. Excellent.

118. Vasile Vesa, *România și Franța la începutul secolului al XX-lea 1900-1916* (Cluj, 1975). A brief but important book based on the French military and diplomatic archives. Complements Rădulescu-Zoner.
119. Stelian Popescu-Boteni, *Relații între România și S.U.A. pînă în 1914* (Cluj, 1980). A comprehensive survey which is presently the standard work on the subject.

B. The Diplomacy of Neutrality

120. Lilio Cialdea, *L'intervento romeno nella guerra mondiale (guigno 1914-Agosto 1916)* (Pavia, 1941). Another helpful account by the Italian historian, but must be supplemented by the more recent accounts that follow.
121. Constantin Nuțu, *România în anii neutralității 1914-1916* (Bucharest, 1972). The best general account presently available on Romania's neutrality. Relies heavily upon unpublished Austrian archival material, hence it is stronger on Romania's relations with the Central Powers than those with the Triple Entente. Places Romania in the contest of the larger issues of the war.
122. Ema Nastovici, *România și Puterile Centrale în anii 1914-1916* (Bucharest, 1979). Based on Austrian archives like Nuțu but has more extensive documentation from Romanian archives and consequently a greater emphasis upon domestic developments. Especially helpful in understanding the political tensions and economic problems which beset Romania 1914-16.
123. Ulrike Schmidt, "Die Beziehungen Oesterreich-Ungarns und Rumäniens vom 1 August 1914 bis zum Kriegs Ausbruch" (dissertation, Vienna, 1961).
124. Gerard Silberstein, *The Troubled Alliance: German-Austrian Relations 1914-1917* (Lexington, KY, 1970). Chapters eight, nine, and ten are an excellent re-creation of the diplomatic negotiations between the Central Powers and Romania but make no use of Romanian materials.

C. Political, Economic, Social

As mentioned earlier, apart from *România în primul război mondial* (no. 45 above), there are few satisfactory secondary works on wartime domestic history. For additional information see the Torrey bibliography for the few journal articles that exist and the Stoean bibliography for the pamphlet literature that issued from the political conflict over intervention.

125. Nicolae Hușcariu, "Poziția mișcării muncitorești și socialiste din România față de primul război mondial în anii 1914-1916" (dissertation, Bucharest, 1975). An attempt to explain the difficult position of the Socialist Party in neutrality.
126. Georgeta Tudoran, *13 iunie 1916. 50 de ani de la eroica demonstrație a muncitorilor din Galați* (Bucharest, 1966). A detailed account of the bloody strike and anti-war demonstration inspired by the socialists in Galați on the eve of war.
127. Gr. Crăiniceanu, *O luptă pentru întregirea neamului; 1914-1917* (Bucharest, 1928). A former chief of the general staff and minister of war, Crăiniceanu was on inactive duty 1914-1916 (serving for a time as editor of *Universul*) then called to command an army in 1916.
128. Ion Bulei, *Zile de vara* (Bucharest, 1976). Characterizes Romania on the eve of her entry into the war in the summer of 1916, in the words of contemporaries.
129. Gh. Christodorescu, *Regimul exportului României în timpul neutralității și după război. Volume I. Perioada neutralității* (Bucharest, 1928). A massive statistical compilation and discussion of Romania's exports during neutrality.

D. Military Preparations

130. Victor Atanasiu, "Atitudinea și rolul militar al României în perioada neutralității și în campania din anul 1916" (dissertation, Bucharest, 1976). A pioneering study of the actual state of Romania's military preparedness, based on extensive archival research. Atanasiu concludes that Romania's army was better prepared than has hitherto been assumed, but still markedly inferior to its enemies.
131. Dimitriu Iliescu, *Documente privitoare la războiul pentru întregirea României* (Bucharest, 1924). Disgraced by Romania's quick defeat in the campaign of 1916 the former Romanian chief of staff defends his preparations and conduct of the war.
132. M. Cioc, *Contribuțiunea industriei naționale la fabricarea material de război* (Bucharest, 1928). Details of Romania's small and primitive war materials industry.
133. Alexandru Averescu, *Notițe zilnice din războiul 1914-1916* (Bucharest, 1937). Disappointing diary entries, but which give some insight into the lack of coordination between the political and military leaders, 1914-1916.

134. Alexandru Iarca, *Memorialul meu* (Bacău, 1922). A pre-war inspector general of the army, Iarca discusses deficiencies in its organization and preparations.
135. Vasile Rudeanu, *Albert Thomas* (Bucharest, 1934). In this memoir about Albert Thomas, the French minister of munitions, Rudeanu tells of his own labors in Paris as head of the Romanian armaments procurement mission, 1915-1916.
136. Ion Popescu, et al.: *Istoria artileriei române* (Bucharest, 1977), pp. 157-199 deal with the period 1916-1918. This book and those that follow in this section make extensive reference to the status of various military specialities 1914-1916.
137. Constantin Zamfirescu, *Sistemul militar. Organizarea, recrutarea și mobilizarea armatei* (Bucharest, 1973). Administrative history.
138. Gheorghe Enciu, et al., *Contribuții istoria trupelor de transmisii din armata română* (Bucharest, 1973). Transportation.
139. Ion Gudju, et. al., *Aripi românești. Contribuții la istoricul aeronauticii* (Bucharest, 1966). Aeronautics.
140. Marian Mihalache, *Prima unitate română de geniu* (Bucharest, 1973). Engineers.
141. Dumitru Atanasiu, *Factorul geo-climatic și lupta armată* (Bucharest, 1969). Terrain and climate.
142. Constantin Atanasiu, *In cursiuni în psihologia luptei* (Bucharest, 1974). Psychological aspects.

IV. MILITARY CAMPAIGNS 1916-1917

The most glaring lacuna here is that 1917 has not received the same meticulous coverage given 1916. Apart from semi-popular accounts of the famous battles of Mărăști, Mărășești and Oituz (July -August), little attention is given to the period January-June, 1917, when the Romanian army was in the process of reorganization, or to the period October-December, 1917 when the crucial decision was made to sign a separate peace.

A. General Accounts of the Military Operations

143. Ministerul Apărării Naționale, Marele Stat-Major, serviciul istoric, *România în războiul mondial 1916-1919*, 4 vols. text, 4 vols. annexes (Bucharest, 1934-46). The "official" history, based on the Romanian military archives and incorporating some materials from the Austrian and German military archives. Never finished, it car-

ries the story only to December, 1916, and does not deal with the important events of 1917-1918. Some Romanians feel that it is too "sober," i.e., does not eulogize Romanian heroism enough, and that it contains too much admiration for the German army, an understandable tendency given the period in which it was written. Still it is indispensable because of the documents it uses (many are reproduced) and the detail with which it reconstructs the military action.

144. Gheorghe A. Dabija, *Armata română în războiul mondial, 1916-1918*, 4 vols. (Bucharest, 1937). The author was chief of the "service istoric" that produced the "official history" above and had access to its vast documentation. Dabija offers helpful interpretation and criticism but tilts his views in favor of General Averescu under whom he served in the war. Volume IV covers the battles of 1917.

145. Alexandru Ioanițiu, *Războiul româniei 1916-1918*, 2 vols. (Bucharest, 1928). Also a member of the "service istoric," Ioanițiu is more objective and more descriptive than Dabija but offers little interpretation. His coverage of the campaigns of 1917, though brief, helps to supplement the official history.

146. Constantin Kirițescu, *Istoria războiului pentru întregirea României 1916-1919*, 3 vols. (Bucharest, 1922). A popular eulogy of the Romanian struggle, emphasizing the heroism of the Romanian army. Very influential in educating the postwar generation. In a much later revision (unpublished and still in manuscript) Kirițescu acknowledged his excess of patriotic fervor.

147. Constantin Kiritzesco, *La Roumanie dans la guerre mondiale 1916-1919* (Paris, 1934; reprint Munich, 1969.) A recension, in French, of the author's multi-volume history.

148. Ion Cupșa, *Armata română în campaniile din anii 1916-1917* (Bucharest, 1967). The best recent account, short but based on a new look at the archival material.

149. Emil Bujac, *Campagnes de l'armée roumaine 1916-1919* (Paris, 1933). A popularization.

150. Florian Tucă, *În memorium. Itinerar eroic* (Bucharest, 1971) Itinerary of the most important battlefields of the war and their memorials.

151. Austria, Kriegsarchiv, *Oesterreich-Ungarns Letzter Krieg, 1914-1918, Vols. V, VI, VII* (Vienna, 1934, 1936, 1938). The 1916 campaign is covered in considerable detail and is especially helpful

in evaluating the Romanian war plan and its execution as well as the Austrian operations against Romania.

152. Germany, Reichsarchiv, *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918, Vols. XI, XIII* (Berlin, 1938, 1942). Shorter than the Austrian account but helpful in ascertaining and identifying the German units operating against Romania at each stage of the war.

153. Norman Stone, *The Eastern Front 1914-1917* (New York, 1975). Based on Russian and Austrian sources, this book is helpful in interpreting their contributions but it shows less understanding of the Romanian operations.

B. Interpretation

154. Ion Anastasiu, *Războiul pentru întregirea neamului: Studiu critic* (Bucharest, 1936). Based on a diary kept by the author throughout the war, this account analyses such things as training, planning, decision making and mistakes in judgement more than discussing actual military operations. Concentrates on the 1916 campaign.

155. C. N. Herjeu, *Din învățămintele războaielor din 1913 și 1916-1918. Studii și critice militare*. 2 vols. (Bucharest, 1921). The author was minister of war in the Marghiloman government that led Romania after the separate peace with the Central Powers in 1918.

156. Alexandru Lupașcu-Strejar. *Din războiul României . . . În lumina adevărului. Lucrare critică-științifică-morală* (Bucharest, 1921). A detailed memoir of a regimental commander.

157. George Alfons Protopopescu, *Arta militară românească în primul război mondial 1916-1917*. (Cluj, 1973). An analysis and critique of selected aspects of the Romanian campaigns of 1916-1917. Protopopescu is more objective and critical in his assessment of Romanian military leadership than is usually the case. An important book.

C. Campaigns of 1916

The Northern Front:

158. Alexandru Pelimon, *Studiul operațiunilor de la Sibiu, 1916* (Sibiu, 1937). Detailed analysis of the first German-Romanian engagement in Transylvania which initiated the defeat of the Romanian army.

159. Ioan Culcer, *Note și culegeri asupra campaniei din 1916* (Iași, 1918). Recollections and comments on the operations of 1916 by

the commander of the Romanian First Army who was relieved of his command, unjustly he believes.

160. Erich von Falkenhayn, *Der Feldzug der 9. Armee gegen die Rumänen und Russen 1916-1917* (Berlin, 1924). In Romanian as *Campania armatei 9-a împotriva românilor și rușilor 1916-1917* (Bucharest, 1937). Indispensible for understanding the German response to the Romanian invasion of Transylvania and the reasons for the Romanian defeat.

161. Fritz Ortlepp. *Luptele din regiunea Bran și Dragoslavele* (Cîmpulung Muscel, 1933). Translation of a German account of the breakthrough into Wallachia at the Bran pass. Ortlepp published many periodical articles on the Romanian campaign, mostly in German military reviews.

162. Victor Atanasiu, *Bătălia din zona Bran-Cîmpulung* (Bucharest, 1976). A recent Romanian account, based on archival research, of the same battle described by Ortlepp.

163. Vasile Iosipescu and Gheorghe Preda, *Generalul David Praporgescu* (Bucharest, 1967). Praporgescu's energetic action as a divisional commander helped to stabilize the Romanian defenses at the Olt defile through the Carpathians and thus prevented Falkenhayn from exploiting immediately his victory at Sibiu. Praporgescu died from a shrapnel wound on 30 September 1916.

164. Paul von Kneussl, *Der Durchbruch durch das Vulkangebirge Ende Oktober 1916* (Munich, 1926). German commander of the attack on the Jiu Pass.

165. N. Pătrășcoiu, *Bătălia de la Jiu* (Bucharest, 1937). A n account by a participant of the heroic but futile Romanian attempt to prevent the Austro-German army from penetrating Wallachia via the Jiu valley.

166. Alexandru Niculescu, *Luptele de la Jiu* (Bucharest, 1976). A recent Romanian account based largely on the "official" history and other secondary sources.

167. Ioan Anastasiu, *O pagină din războiul nostru. Lupta de la Jiu 14/27 octombrie 1916* (Bucharest, 1936). A subordinate Romanian commander gives his views.

168. Nicolae Popescu, *Generalul Ion Dragalina* (Bucharest, 1967). This officer, who died leading the Romanian counterattack in the Battle of the Jiu, became one of Romania's greatest heroes.

169. Alexandru Socec, *Zile de restricte din anii 1916-1918 și episodul din bătălia de pe Argeș* (Bucharest, 1928). Socec, a division commander in the crucial battle of Argeș, gives a detailed defense of his unauthorized retreat for which he was charged with treason.

The Southern Front:

170. Laurențiu Bârzotescu, *O amintire. Operațiunile inițiale din Dobrogea în 1916* (Bucharest, 1925). A detailed memoir and analysis of the Romanian defeat on the southern front in the first weeks of the war.
171. Oskar Regele, *Kampf am Donau 1916* (Berlin, 1940). An excellent account of operations on the southern front by a noted Austrian historian. Based on unpublished documents from the Vienna Kriegsarchiv.
172. Andrei Toschev, *Deŭsvtiata na III armie vŭ Dobrudŭzha prez 1916 godina* (Sofia, 1921). A view of the operations in the south by the commander of the Bulgarian forces.
173. *Strategicheskiŭ ocherk voŭny 1914-1918 gg. na russkom fronte. Vol. VI*, edited by A. M. Zayonchkovskŭ (Moscow, 1923). Russian operations in support of Romania.
174. *Strategicheskiŭ ocherk voŭny 1914-1918 gg. na russkom fronte. Vol. VII*, edited by F.I. Vasilov (Moscow, 1922). Deals with Russian operations on the Romanian front.
175. "Zapiski Ghenerala A. M. Zaioncikovskogo o Dobrudjanskoi operatu 1916 goda," *Krasniŭ Arkhiv*, Tom 58, 1933, p. 38. The operations in the Dobrudgea 1916.
176. I. Gheorghiu, *Unele aspecte ale ajutorului militar acordat de Rusia României în timpul campaniei anului 1916* (Bucharest, 1956). A favorable view of Russian aid in 1916.
177. Constantin Zagoriș, *Turtucaia* (Ploiești, 1939). An exhaustive study of the background, course and causes of the Romanian loss of the Dobrudgean fortress of Turtucaia in the first few days of the war, a loss which initiated the military disaster on the southern front and thereby compromised the entire conduct of the war.
178. M. Aslan, *Turtucaia. Studiu strategic* (Bucharest, 1921). The Romanian commander for the entire Dobrudgean front gives his views on the disaster of Turtucaia.
179. M. Aslan, *Memoriu asupra caderii capului de pod Turtucaia* (Iași, 1918). A shorter preliminary account.
180. Constantin Teodorescu, *Turtucaia. Studiu tactic și cauzele înfrîngerii* (Brașov, 1922). The much-maligned commander of the fortress answers the criticism of Aslan and others.
181. Ivan Popov, *Die Einnehme der Brückenkopffestung Tutrakan* (Berlin, 1941). A Bulgarian military officer's commemorative account of the first Bulgarian victory over Romania in 1916.

182. Alexandru Averescu, *Operațiile de la Flămînda* (Bucharest, n.d.). A defense of the ill-fated Romanian counteroffensive across the Danube by the one who conceived and executed it.
183. Alexandru Iarca, *General Averescu în războiu. Anii 1913, 1916-1917* (Bucharest, 1921). A critique of Averescu's generalship, including the Flămînda operation.

D. The Campaign of 1917

184. Ion Cupșa, *Mărăști, Mărășești, Oituz* (Bucharest, 1967). An anniversary account by one of contemporary Romania's most competent military historians of the three crucial battles in the summer of 1917 in which the Romanians defeated an Austro-German attempt to wipe out the Moldavian sanctuary where the revitalized Romanian army was holding out.
185. Florian Tucă, *Triunghiul Eroic. Mărăști-Mărășești-Oituz* (Bucharest, 1977). A popular eulogy.
186. Ion Cupșa, *Mărășești 1917* (Bucharest, 1957). A short, competent account of the most important of the Moldavian battles.
187. Nicolae Sc. Stoenescu, *Bătălia de la Mărăști* (Bucharest, 1930). A detailed study of the first of three crucial engagements.
188. George Carnea, *Simfonia morții* (Bucharest, 1920). A description of the battles in Moldavia by Captain Gh. Popa, published under his literary pseudonym.
189. *Mărăști-Mărășești-Oituz. Documente militare* (Bucharest, 1977). A collection of documents on the struggle in the "triangle of death."
190. Zefira Voiculescu, *Întru slava eroilor neamului. Istoricul masoleului de la Mărășești* (Bucharest, 1971). Description and history of one Romania's most sacred monuments of the first world war.

E. Personal accounts

191. Erwin Rommel, *Infanterie greift an* (Potsdam, 1937). In English as, *Infantry Attacks* (Washington, 1944), and *Attacks* (Vienna, Virginia, 1979). A large portion of this book is a detailed recounting of Rommel's experiences as a company grade officer in the Romanian campaigns of 1916-1917. Extremely interesting and informative concerning the Romanians as well as the Germans. The 1979 edition is an enlarged and improved translation, but unfortunately the opportunity was missed to include explanatory notes

which would have made the Romanian section more meaningful to the general reader.

192. August von Mackensen, *Briefe und Aufzeichnungen des Generalfeldmarschalls aus Krieg und Frieden*, edited by Wolfgang Foerster (Leipzig, 1938). Von Mackensen commanded the armies of the Central Powers on the southern front and was the initial military governor of Romania under German occupation.

193. Kurt von Morgen, *Meine Truppen Heldenkämpfe*, 2 vols. (Berlin, 1920). Morgen was a German corps commander in the 1917 campaign and the German negotiator at the Focșani armistice (December, 1917).

194. Ernst Kabisch, *Der Rumänische Krieg, 1916* (Berlin, 1938). A popular account.

195. Alexandru Averescu, *Notițe zilnice din războiul 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1937). Considered by a number of foreign observers to have been Romania's most talented military leader, Averescu's strategic decisions have been open to question.

196. Mihail Vagaonescu, *Viața în război. Însemnări zilnice de pe front 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1925). Author was later active in organizations of invalid soldiers.

197. Petre Grigorescu, *Însemnări din pribegia războiului 1916-1918: Brăila-Iași-Galați* (Constanța, 1929). Concentrates on the situation in Dobrudgea.

198. R. Scărisoreanu, *Fragmente din războiul 1916-1918. Istorisiri documentate* (Bucharest, 1934). Memoirs of a general commanding troops in the Dobrudgean and Moldavian campaigns.

199. N. Mihaiescu, *Amintiri și învățăminte din războiul de întregire a neamului 1916-1919* (Bucharest, 1936). The war as seen from a divisional level, most helpful on the Dobrudgean campaign.

200. Scarlat Panaitescu, *Aspecte militare. Efemeride război, 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1927). Month-by-month account by the chief of engineers and fortifications of the Romanian general staff.

201. Radu D. Rosetti, *Remember 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1921). Commemorates Romanian heroism.

202. Mihail C. Vladescu, *Generalul Averescu. Semănătorul de ofensive* (Bucharest, 1923). A campaign biography.

203. Polihron Dumitrescu, *Ascultînd chemarea. Amintiri din primul război* (Bucharest, 1968). Reminiscences of an old veteran.

204. C. Găvănescul, *Fapte mari în zile grele 1917-1918* (Bucharest, 1921). Author was an adjutant at the Romanian court, attached to Prince Carol.

205. Vasile Bianu, *Însemnări din războiul României Mari*, 2 vols. (Cluj, 1926). Memoirs of a colonel in the medical corps of the Romanian army.
206. Dominic Stanca, *Între două fronturi 1914-1918* (Cluj, 1935). A Transylvanian who fought first for and then against Austria-Hungary.
207. Ioan Missir, *Fața moartă* 2nd ed. (Bucharest, 1937). Account of one regiment's experience in battles of 1917.
208. Barbu Delavrancea, *Jurnal de război* (Bucharest, 1972). Selections from the war diary of one of Romania's leading writers who died before the outcome was clear.

F. Casualties, Prisoners, Medical

209. Eftimie Antonescu, ed., *Sacrificiile românești (Les sacrifices roumains)* (Bucharest, 1924). A bi-lingual Romanian-French compilation, by administrative district, of the civil victims of the war and occupation: deaths, orphans, imprisonments, deportations, etc.
210. Nicolae Dumitrescu, *Invalizii din război. Studiu-memoriu* (Bucharest, n.d.). Refers to the situation of invalids after the war.
211. C. Săndulescu, *Istoria Serviciului sanitar al armatei române în campania 1916-1919* (Bucharest, 1940). A medical officer describes the medical service during the war.
212. Ecaterina Fulmen (Raicoviceanu), *Jurnalul unei surori de caritate 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1920). The memoirs of a nurse.
213. Alexandrina Fălcoianu, *Din zile grele* (Bucharest, 1937). Memoirs of a charity worker in hospitals, asylums and refugee shelters.
214. Nicolae Defleury, *De pe front în captivitate 1916-1918* (Craiova, 1940). Remembrances of a Romanian prisoner of war.
215. I. Gr. Oprisan, *21a de luni de caile robiei* (Bucharest, 1920). Journal of a Romanian prisoner of war held at various camps in Austria-Hungary and in Germany.
216. Arhibald (G. Rădulescu), *Cimitirul prizonierilor români* (Bucharest, 1921). A Romanian journalist, who wrote prolifically on the period of German occupation, comments on the treatment of Romanian prisoners of war.
217. Wolfgang Müller, *Aus Russland Entflohen: In Rumänien Gefangen* (Bucharest, 1918). A German accuses the Romanians of maintaining onerous conditions in their own prison camps. Includes details of the infamous prison at Sipote.

218. Fritz Schmidt, *Verschleppt. Mein Tagebuch aus Sechzehnmonatiger Internierung in Rumänien* (Bucharest, 1918). Another account of a German internee in Romania.

G. Naval Operations

219. N. Negresco, *Comment on fit la guerre sur le Danube 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1938). The best account of the Romanian part in the naval operations on the Danube by the commander of the Romanian naval forces. Projected in several volumes, only volume one was published, carrying the story to December 1916.

220. N. Negrescu, *Rolul marinei în războiul pentru întregirea neamului și recompensa finală. (Icoane și document de război)* (Bucharest, 1920). A shorter, earlier account.

221. Nicolae Bârdeanu and Dan Nicolaescu: *Contribuții la istoria marinei române*, Vol. I (Bucharest, 1979). Pp. 260-322 concern the first world war.

222. Olaf Richard Wulff, *Die Oesterreichisch-ungarische Donauflotte im Weltkriege 1914-1918* (Vienna, 1934). The Austrian point of view of the hostilities on the Danube.

H. French Military Mission

223. Victor Pétin, *Le drame roumain 1916-1918* (Paris, 1932). An account by the chief of staff of General Henri Berthelot, leader of the large French contingent which helped reorganize the Romanian army in 1917. Contrary to its title, the book carries the story only to December 1916.

224. Paul Blery, *En mission en Roumanie* (Paris, 1919). Journal of one of the French aviators assigned to Romania.

225. Michel Roussin, "La mission militaire française en Roumanie pendant la première guerre mondiale" (Dissertation, Paris, 1972) 2 vols. A useful introduction with extensive reproduction of documents, but weak on analysis.

I. The Literature of the War

226. Constantin Ciopraga: *Literatura română între 1900 și 1918* (Iași, 1970). The best general history of Romanian literature covering the war years.

227. Silvia Burdea, *Romanul primului război mondial: Antologie și comentări critice* (Bucharest, 1977). An anthology which includes important non-Romanian writers, but emphasizes the most impor-

tant Romanian authors, including most of those mentioned below. Includes helpful biographical and critical comment.

228. Constantin Kirițescu, *Literatura împotriva educației? Generația războiului de întregire și scriitorii noștri* (Bucharest, 1929). An essay in literary criticism.

229. Cassian R. Munteanu, *Bătălia de la Mărășești* (Timișoara, 1977). A selection of prose and poetry of a prominent Romanian writer who began the war as an Austrian soldier but then defected to Romania.

230. Camil Petrescu, *Ultima noapte de dragoste, întâia noapte de război* (Bucharest, 1930). This and the following books are representative war novels by Romania's leading novelists of the period.

231. Cezar Petrescu, *Întunecare* (Bucharest, 1927).

232. Liviu Rebreanu, *Catastrofa* (Bucharest, 1921); *Calvarul* (Bucharest, 1919); *Pădurea spînzuraților* (Bucharest, 1964).

233. Eugen Todie, *Hardaul lui Satan* (Bucharest, 1926).

234. Ion Minulescu, *Roșu, galben și albastru* (Bucharest, 1924).

235. Dem. Theodorescu, *În cetatea idealului* (Bucharest, 1920).

236. Mihai Sadoveanu, *Strada Lapușneanu. Cronica din 1917* (Bucharest, 1921).

V. INTERNAL AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS 1916-1917

A. Political, Economic, and Social

See *România în primul război mondial* (no. 45 above.) Beyond this, except for the revolutionary movement, this category boasts few competent studies.

237. David Mitrany, *The Land and the Peasant in Rumania; the War and Agrarian Reform 1917-1921* (New Haven, 1930). Long considered the standard account of the "peasant problem" and agricultural reforms 1917-1921, it must now be supplemented with more recent research.

238. Clara Cusnir Mihailovici, et. al., *Mișcarea muncitorească din România 1916-1921* (Bucharest, 1971). Emphasizes the background for the creation of the Romanian Communist Party. Replaces an earlier edition (1960) which allegedly contains "deficiencies and errors."

239. Gr. Procopiu, *Parlamentul în pribegie 1916-1918. Amintiri și note, impresiunii (Rîmnicu Vîlcea, 1920)*. Remembrances by a Romanian deputy.

240. Ion Bulei, "Destramarea și dispariția partidului conservator din România," (dissertation, Bucharest, 1976). Describes how the war split and destroyed the Conservative Party.
241. W. Filderman, *Adevărul asupra problemei evreești din România în lumina textelor religioase și a statistice* (Bucharest, 1925). Most of the volume deals with the contributions of Romanian Jews to the Romanian war effort.
242. William Rodney, *Joe Boyle: King of the Klondike* (Toronto, 1974). Boyle was a Canadian who served on the Russian front and two-thirds of this book concerns his Red Cross and railroad activities in Romania. Based on a wealth of archival sources, it gives valuable insights into the court circle at Iași (Boyle was reputed to be a lover of Queen Marie) and into the chaotic situation in Romania and South Russia in 1917-1918.
243. Vasile Liveanu, *1918: Din istoria luptelor revoluționare din România* (Bucharest, 1960). Although focusing on (and exaggerating) revolutionary unrest, Liveanu had detailed coverage of political developments as well as the armistice and peace negotiations of 1917-1918.

B. Relation with Russia

244. *Marea revoluție socialistă din octombrie și România* (Bucharest, 1967). A collection of articles.
245. Nicolae Copoiu and Gheorge Unc, *Marea revoluție socialistă din octombrie și România* (Bucharest, 1977). Another anniversary volume.
246. *Marea revoluție socialistă din octombrie și mișcarea revoluționară și democratică din România* (Bucharest, 1967). A collection of documents and remembrances.
247. D.I. Afteniuk, et. al, *Revoliutsionnoe dvizhenie v 1917 godu i ustanovlenie sovetsoi vlasti v Moldavii* (Kishinev, 1964). This book and the one following are Soviet Marxist accounts of the revolutionary movement in the Romanian-inhabited areas of Russia and among the Russian troops on the Romanian front.
248. M.S. Frenkin, *Revoliutsionnoe dvizhenie na rumynskom fronte 1917 g.-mart 1918 g.* (Moscow, 1965). The Russian revolution on the Romanian front.
249. Nicolas Monkevitz, *La décomposition de l'armée russe* (Paris, 1919). A Russian general serving in Romania documents the Bolshevik disorders and conflict with Romania.

250. Ion Rusu Abrudeanu, *Pacostea Rusească* (Bucharest, 1920). A Romanian deploras the Russian disorders.

251. *Contribuții la studiul influenței Marii revoluției socialiste din octombrie în România* (Bucharest, 1957). Articles on the influence of the Russian Revolution in Romania.

C. Armistice and Peace of Bucharest (December, 1917-May, 1918)

252. Elke Bornemann, *Der Frieden von Bukarest 1918* (Frankfurt, 1978). Despite the fact that this book is based largely on source materials in the German language, and, consequently, has a decidedly German perspective, it is easily the best account of the negotiation of Romania's separate peace. Its strongest point is its detailed description of the inter-play among the various echelons of German political and military authorities which led to the formulation of the German terms which Romania was forced to accept. An absolutely essential book.

253. Ingeborg Meckling, *Die Aussenpolitik des Grafen Czernin* (Munich, 1969). Although this book has a larger perspective, it contains much about Austro-Hungarian policy toward Romania 1917-1918. The author was the Habsburg minister in Bucharest (1913-1916) who was elevated to the position of foreign minister by Kaiser Karl just after Romania entered the war. Its Austrian perspective complements the Bornemann book.

254. F.I. Notovich, *Bucharestskii mir 1918 g.* (Moscow, 1959). A study by a leading Russian diplomatic historian.

255. D. Iancovici, *La paix de Bucharest, 7 mai 1918* (Paris, 1918). Background and details of the Peace of Bucharest designed to win the sympathy of the Entente.

256. C. Hălăceanu, *Pacea de la București și chestiunea petrolului* (Bucharest, 1919). A condemnation of the terms of the Peace of Bucharest as they related to the Austro-German control of Romania's most vital resources.

257. Renate Guenther, "Das Petroleumabkommen in Bukarester Friedensvertrag vom 1918," *Jahrbücher für Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, 1968, 41-87. A recent analysis of the same issue by an East German scholar.

258. Gencho Kamburov, "Raznoglasiiia v Chetvorniiia suiuz pri predgovorite v Brest-Litovsk i Bukuresht Prez 1918 g." *Istoričeski Pregled*, 1971, 48-58. A Bulgarian assessment which is critical of the

reluctance of the Central Powers to assign all of Dobrugea to Bulgaria.

259. Fritz Fischer, *Griff Nach der Weltmacht* (Duesseldorf, 1961). Contains an important discussion of the Peace of Bucharest which Fischer indicts as a prime example of German imperialism.

260. Gerhard Ritter, *The Sword and the Scepter. The Problem of Militarism in Germany Vol. IV. The Reign of German Militarism and the Disaster of 1918* (Coral Gables, Fla. 1973). Fischer's rival has a perceptive discussion of the important role played by Romania in the diplomacy of peace, 1918.

261. *Actele tratatului de la București, 24 aprilie/7 mai 1918* (Bucharest, 1918). The Romanian text of the final draft of the treaty.

262. Mihail Lascăr, *Pacea de la Buftea 1918. Întruchipare a politicii militarismului german față a România* (Bucharest, 1955). A short tract castigating the preliminary peace negotiations at Buftea.

D. The Annexation of Bessarabia

263. Ștefan Ciobanu, *Unirea Basarabiei. Fapte și documente* (Bucharest, 1929). A member of the government of the Independent Moldavia (Bessarabian) Republic 1917-1918, the author became director general of education for Bessarabia after it was incorporated into Romania. Prolific writer on Bessarabian history and culture.

264. Ștefan Ciobanu, *Unirea Basarabiei. Studii și documente* (Chișinău, 1933). More of the same.

265. Alexandru Boldur, *Unirea* (Chișinău, 1928). A native Bessarabian, the author was a professor at the University of St. Petersburg and later at the University of Iași.

266. Alexandru Boldur, *Basarabia românească* (Bucharest, 1943). The events of the early 1940's called forth a new statement of the Romanian claim to Bessarabia.

267. N. Schina, *Pe marginea unirii Basarabiei. Ianuarie 1918 - iunie 1919* (Bucharest, 1938). An anniversary memoir.

268. P. Cazacu, *Zece ani dela unirea 1918-1928* (Bucharest, 1928). The author was a medical doctor who served on the famous Bessarabian Staful Țării which voted to unite with Romania (2 March 1918). Later a prolific publicist for the Romanian cause.

269. Gh. V. Andronachi, *Albumul Basarabiei în jurul marele evenimente al unire* (Chișinău, 1932). Documents, comments, photographs of most important Bessarabians of the period. Helpful in understanding the atmosphere.

270. Onisifer Ghibu, *De la Basarabia rusească la Basarabia românească* (Cluj, 1926). Romanian nationalist from Transylvania who emphasizes the Transylvanian contribution to the annexation of Bessarabia.
271. Onisifer Ghibu, *Cum s'a făcut unirea basarabiei* (Sibiu, 1925). A short account.
272. A. Crihan, *Cum s'a făcut unirea Basarabiei cu România* (Madrid, 1969). A Romanian emigre, who was the minister of agriculture in the Independent Moldavian Republic which declared independence from Russia on 24 January 1918, remembers these events on their 50th anniversary.
273. A. N. Kroupensky, *L'occupation roumaine en Bessarabie* (Paris, 1920). A Russian view by a Bessarabian nobleman of Polish descent.
274. D.I. Antoniuk, et. al., *Rolul treditator al "Sfatului țării"* (Kishinev, 1969). Gives the Soviet viewpoint on the Bessarabian assembly which proclaimed union with Romania.
275. N. V. Berezniakov, ed., *Za vlast' trudiashchikhsia Moldavii protiv interventov in vnutrennei kontrrevoluitsii (1917-1920gg)* (Kishinev, 1970). A recent Russian account of the events in Bessarabia, 1917-1920.
276. A. M. Lazarev, *Moldavskaia sovetskaia gosudarstvennost i bessarabskii vopros* (Kishinev, 1974). The definitive Russian version of the Bessarabian question including the events of 1918.
277. J. Okhotinikov, R. Batchwsky, *La Bessarabie et al paix européenne* (Paris, 1927). An older Russian version of the Bessarabian question.

VI. OCCUPIED ROMANIA 1917-1918

A. The Austro-German Administration

278. Grigore Pherekyde, *Colecțiunea ordonanțelor pentru populația României în cuprinsul administrațiunei militare. Textul românesc, cu o tabla de materii întregită și un index alfabetic* (Bucharest, 1918). Decrees of the occupation authorities.
279. Militärverwaltung in Rumänien, Wirtschaftsstab, *Oesterreichisch-Ungarischer Tätigkeitsbericht des Wirtschaftsstabes der Militärverwaltung in Rumänien vom Beginn bis 20 November 1917* (Vienna, 1918). Statistics and analysis of the economic exploitation of Romania by the Central Powers.

280. Militärverwaltung in Rumänien, *Rumänien: Kleines Wirtschaftspolitiches Adressbuch. Band II: Bukarest and Grosse Walachei* (Berlin, 1917). Packed with information about businesses, city, town, and village officials as well as census information.
281. Grigore Antipa, *L'occupation ennemie de la Roumanie et ses conséquences économiques et sociales* (Paris, 1929). One of the "Carnegie Series" by a distinguished Romanian zoologist and director of the ministry of agriculture under the occupation.
282. George D. Nedelcu, *Justiția română sub ocupațiune* (Bucharest, 1923). Report of the secretary general of the ministry of justice during the occupation, written at the time of the signing of the Peace of Bucharest (May, 1918).
283. C. Decusara, *România sub ocupația germană. Fasc. I. Organizarea și activitatea poliției militare* (Bucharest, 1920). A brief summary of the machinery of occupation administration.
284. Ilie I. Georgian, *România sub ocupația dușmană. Fasc. II. Exploatarea economică a țării. Organizarea și activitatea statului major economic* (Bucharest, 1920). Describes the Austro-German organization for economic exploitation.
285. Fritz Mann, *Kriegswirtschaft in Rumänien* (Bucharest, 1918). Describes the measures taken under occupation to get the Romanian economy back in production.
286. Victor I. Slăvescu, *Banca generală română și războiul național* (Bucharest, 1918) The financial situation in Romania under occupation.

B. The Collaborators

287. Alexandru Tzigara-Samurcaș, *Marturisiri si-li-te* (Bucharest, 1920). The former director of the Royal Foundation defends his conduct as prefect of police under the German occupation.
288. Ion Slavici, *Închisorile mele* (Bucharest, 1921). The noted author explains his literary collaboration and his later punishment for being a writer on *Ziua* and *Gazeta Bucureștilor*, Austro-German propaganda organs.
289. Tudor Arghezi, *Poarta Neagră* (Bucharest, 1930). Later Romania's poet laureate, Arghezi likewise compromised himself with the occupying authorities.
290. Constantin Stere, *Un caz de conștiință* (Bucharest, 1921). A defense of his opposition to joining the Entente and his cooperation with the Central Powers. Stere was the editor of *Lumina* which was distributed by the Germans in the Romanian trenches to encourage disaffection.

291. Constantin Botez, *Trădarea, dizertarea și tolerarea lui Constantin Stere* (Huși, 1925). A bitter attack on Stere's conduct.
292. Nicolae Iorga, Take Ionescu, *La trahisonde Stere* (Bucharest, 1921). Attack on Stere's conduct. Speeches in the Romanian parliament, March, 1921.
293. D. D. Pătrășcanu, *Vinovății 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1918). Articles published in the Germanophile *Lumina* attacking Brătianu and those who led Romania into the war.
294. Ed. Beldiman, *Schițe și impresiuni din grele vremuri* (Bucharest, 1918). Another attack on Brătianu's policy and the Russian alliance.
295. Ioan Lupaș, *Un episod istoric din anul 1917* (Bucharest, 1932). Discusses the plan of Carp, Stere and other Germanophiles to replace the dynasty and make Romania a client state of Germany.
296. Valeriu Kapri, *Cazul fostului Colonel Alexandru Sturdza* (Oradea, 1926). A condemnation of the desertion of Romanian Colonel Sturdza (while commanding a Romanian division early in 1917) by a former Austro-Hungarian officer who was an eyewitness.
297. Paul Bräunlich, *Rumänische Stimmungsbilder* (Munich, 1920). Contains an attempt to understand Sturdza.

C. The Opposition

298. Augustin Deac, Ion Toacă, *Lupta poporului român împotriva cotropitorilor 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1978). Attempts to build a case for the existence of widespread resistance to the occupation authorities.
299. Emil Racela, "Ocupația străină din timpul primului război mondial ca speciala privire pe zona montano-deluroasă" (dissertation, Bucharest, 1976). A case study in the occupation of a specific region.
300. Virgiliu N. Drăghiceanu, *707 zile sub cultura pumnului german* (Bucharest, 1920). The secretary of the Commission on Historical Monuments describes the impact of the occupation on the capital.
301. Constantin Bacalbașa, *Capitala sub ocupația dușmanului 1916-1918* (Brăila, 1921) Journalist and long-time editor of *Universul*, Bacalbașa adds his negative assessment of the enemy control of Bucharest.
302. Arhibald (G. Rădulescu), *Porcii. Impresii din timpul ocupației* (3 vols., Bucharest, 1921-23). Helpful in understanding the atmosphere in the occupied region, chiefly Bucharest.

303. Anibal Stoenescu, *Din vremea ocupației* (Bucharest, 1927). Reminiscences of an official of the Bucharest police forces at time of occupation.

304. Pia Alimăneșteanu, *Însemnări din timpul ocupației germane 1916-1918* (Bucharest, 1929). The sister of Brătianu who remained in Bucharest during the occupation gives her impressions.

305. Vasile Cancicov. *Impresiuni și păreri personale din timpul războiului României. Jurnal zilnic 13 August 1916 - 31 decembrie 1918* (2 vols., Bucharest, 1921). A detailed journal by a deputy in the Romanian parliament. Helpful on the period of the Marghiloman government in 1918.

VII. THE COMPLETION OF ROMANIAN INTEGRATION 1918-1919

A. The Union of Transylvania and Banat with Romania

306. *Unirea Transilvaniei cu România: 1918* (3rd ed. Bucharest, 1978). A collective volume that first appeared in 1970 but was completely revised and enlarged for the 1978 anniversary. Introductory chapters describe the evolution of the Romanian national movement, but the heart of the book is the war period culminating in the unification proclamation at Alba Iulia 1 December 1918. This is the definitive official statement of those events and usually inaccessible archival material was made available for it. Most of the contributors are associated with the Institute of Party History.

307. Miron Constantinescu, Ștefan Pascu, eds., *Unification of the Romanian National State: The Union of Transylvania with Old Romania* (Bucharest, 1971). An English translation of an anniversary volume that first appeared in Romania in 1968. Covers much the same ground as the above but in less detail. Most of the contributors are historians associated with institutions under the Romanian academy.

308. Miron Constantinescu, *Études d'histoire Transylvanie* (Bucharest, 1970). A collection of articles almost all of which deal with the union of 1918.

309. Ștefan Pascu, *Marea Adunarea națională de la Alba Iulia* (Cluj, 1968). By the dean of historians at Cluj.

310. *Marea adunare națională întrunită la Alba Iulia în ziua de 1 decembrie 1918: Acte și documente* (Bucharest, 1943). The twenty-fifth anniversary of the union occurred when part of the province was again under alien rule and this volume remembers and reasserts the Romanian claim.

311. Ion Clopoșel, *Revoluția din 1918 și unirea Ardealului cu România* (Cluj, 1926). A leading Transylvanian journalist recounts in this book and the one that follows the events of 1918 from his vantage point.
312. Ion Clopoșel, *Frământările unui an 1918* (Sibiu, 1919).
313. Roman R. Ciorogariu, *Zile trăite* (Oradea, 1926). Memoirs and comments of the Bishop of Oradea on the period of the war and especially on unification.
314. P. Ciobanu, *Unirea Banatului și încorporarea Timișoarei în România Mare* (Timișoara, 1934). A 25th anniversary volume.
315. W. Marin, I. Munteanu, Gh. Radulovici, *Unirea Banatului cu România* (Timișoara, 1968).
316. Trofin Hăgan, Ioan S. Mureșan, Valeriu Achim, Vasile Căpîlnean, *Maramureșul și unirea (1918)* (Baia Mare, 1968). A 50th anniversary volume relating to Maramureș.

B. Union of Bukovina with Romania

317. Erich Prokopowitsch, *Das Ende der Oesterreichischen Herrschaft in der Bukovina* (Munich, 1959). The standard work from the Austrian viewpoint written on the basis of archival material. Prokopowitsch, a resident of Cernăuți under Romanian rule and librarian of the university there until 1940, is fair to the Romanians.
318. Teodor Bălan, *Bucovina în războiul mondial* (Cernăuți, 1929). Survey of the war period with documents.
319. Teodor Bălan, *Suprimarea mișcărilor naționale din Bucovina pe timpul războiului mondial 1914-1918* (Cernăuți, 1923). Documents Austrian persecution of the Romanian national movement during the war.
320. Ion I. Nistor, *Amintiri răzlețe din timpul unirii 1918* (Cernăuți, 1938). Memoirs and pictures of virtually every significant Romanian in Bucovina at the time of union.
321. Ion I. Nistor, *Unirea Bucovinei 20 noiembrie 1918. Studii și documente* (Bucharest, 1928). Background to the act of union, together with several hundred pages of documents concentrated on the events of October 1918 to December 1918. Nistor served as the delegate from the Bucharest government to the National Council in Bukovina at the time.

C. Romanian Activity Abroad

322. Vasile Stoica, *În America pentru cauza românească* (Bucharest, 1926). Describes the activity of the author and other Romanians (in-

cluding Father Vasile Lucaciu) in the United States (1917-1919) on behalf of the Romanian national cause.

323. Simon C. Mîndrescu, *În serviciul unității noastre naționale* (Bucharest, 1929). An account of the work of a Romanian professor for Romanian interests in Western Europe in the last stages of the war.

324. Simon C. Mîndrescu, *În Franța și Italia pentru cauza noastră (27 Septembrie 1917-1 ianuarie 1919)* (Bucharest, 1919). Newspaper articles and documents which reflect the activity of the author and other Romanian émigrés.

325. O. Tafrali, *Propaganda românească în străinătate* (Craiova, 1920). Propaganda abroad.

326. P. Nemoianu, *Prima Alba-Iulia. Voluntari români în războiul pentru întregirea neamului* (Timișoara, 1922). Transylvanian volunteers.

327. P. Nemoianu, *Corpul voluntarilor români în Rusia* (Lugoj, 1921). Volunteers in Russia.

328. Elie Bufnea, *Formațiile de voluntari în Transilvania, Banatul și Bucovina, vol. 1* (Bucharest, 1929). Transylvanians, prisoners in Russia, incorporated into Romanian army.

329. Mihail Dragomirescu, *Amintiri din propaganda din Russia (1917)* (Bucharest, 1928). Distinguished professor of esthetics recounts his service on behalf of the Romanian cause.

D. Romania and the Period of the Peace Conference

330. Sherman David Spector, *Romania at the Paris Peace Conference* (New York, 1962). A diligently researched study based on published and unpublished material available in the United States.

331. V. V. Tilea, *Acțiunea diplomatică a României, noiembrie 1919-martie 1920* (Sibiu, 1925). History (with documents) of the negotiations of the Romanian government over the issues of Transylvania and Bessarabia after the conclusion of the conference at Versailles.

332. Gheorghe I. Brătianu, *Acțiunea politică și militară a României în 1919* (Bucharest, 1939). Brătianu's son uses his father's correspondence to document Romania's policy at Paris Peace Conference and in her occupation of Hungary.

333. Ion I. C. Brătianu, *Situația internațională a României* (Bucharest, 1919). Speeches.

334. G. D. Mărdărescu, *Campania pentru desrobirea Ardealului și ocuparea Budapestei 1918-1920* (Bucharest, 1921). An account of the

Romanian occupation of Hungary by the commander of the Romanian forces.

335. *In sprijinul Republicii Ungare a Sfaturilor* (Bucharest, 1969). Romanian socialist support for the Bela Kun regime in Hungary.

336. Emilian Bold, *De la Versailles la Lausanne 1919-1932* (Iași, 1976). The Romanian role in reparations at Versailles and after.

337. Boris Rangheț, *Relațiile român-americe din perioada 1916-1920* (Cluj 1975). A short survey based on partial documentation.

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